

The Little Data Book On Africa

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10

Basic indicators

National accounts

Millennium Development Goals

Paris Declaration indicators

Private sector development

Trade

Infrastructure

Human development

Agriculture, rural development, and environment

Labor, migration, and population

HIV/AIDS

Malaria

Capable states and partnership

Household welfare

2010 | **THE LITTLE DATA BOOK ON AFRICA**



THE WORLD BANK

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The overall work was carried out under the guidance of Shantayanan Devarajan, Chief Economist of the Africa Region.

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Introduction

The Little Data Book on Africa 2010 is a pocket edition of *Africa Development Indicators 2010*. It contains some 115 key indicators on economics, human development, governance, and partnership and is intended as a quick reference for users of the *Africa Development Indicators 2010* book and *ADI Online*. The country tables present the latest available data for World Bank member countries in Africa.

Users guide

Aggregates

Aggregates data are based on the World Bank's regional classification for Sub-Saharan Africa and North Africa, which may differ from common geographic usage. Former Spanish Sahara is not included in any aggregates.

Statistics

Data are for the most recent year available, usually 2008, as economies were constituted in 2007. Consistent time-series data for 1961–2008 are available on *Africa Development Indicators CD-ROM* and *ADI Online*. Data for some indicators, including macroeconomic statistics, Doing Business indicators, investment climate indicators, governance and anticorruption indicators, and Country Policy and Institutional Assessment ratings, are for 2009 or 2010.

Symbols

.. means that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data in the years shown.

< is less than.

— is not applicable.

\$ means current U.S. dollars, unless otherwise noted.

0 or 0.0 means zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.

Data presentation conventions

A billion is 1,000 million.

Growth rates are in real terms, unless otherwise specified.

Data availability, reliability, and comparability

Considerable effort has been made to harmonize the data, but full comparability cannot be assured, and care must be taken in interpreting indicators. Many factors affect data availability, reliability, and comparability. Data coverage may be incomplete because of circumstances affecting the collection and reporting of data, such as conflicts. Although drawn from sources thought to be the most authoritative, data should be construed as indicating trends and characterizing differences across economies. Discrepancies in data presented in different editions of *The Little Data Book on Africa* reflect updates from countries as well as revisions to historical series and changes in methodology. Readers are therefore advised not to compare data series between editions or across World Bank publications.

The cutoff date for data is September 30, 2009, except for data on official development assistance, for which the cutoff date is December 8, 2009.

Country tables



Algeria

	Country data	North Africa
Population (millions)	34.4	163.7
Population growth (%)	1.5	1.6
GNI per capita (\$)	4,260	3,051
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	73,006.1	98,134.8
GDP (\$ billions)	173.9	563.1
GDP growth (%)	3.0	5.8
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	2,191	2,157
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.5	4.1
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	231	159
Consumer price index (% change)	4.4	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	9.2	10.4
Industry value added (% of GDP)	72.2	45.2
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	23.7	40.3
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	9.3
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	6.2	0.9
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	44.8	30.8
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	34.6	9.5
Total external debt (% of GDP)	4.1	17.7
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	71.5	45.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.9	23.4
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.9	23.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	109.7	106.3
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	24.0	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	20.5
Number of startup procedures to register a business	14.0	9.0
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	24	14
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	12.1	12.5
Time to register property (days)	47	51
Time to enforce a contract (days)	630	705
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	6
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	451	379
Total tax rate (% of profit)	72.0	54.9
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	16.8	9.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	16.8	9.8
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	41	42
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	49.1	70.2
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	5.1	5.4
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	70.2	68.0
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	4.5	7.0
Real interest rate (%)	-7.8	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	12.9	34.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	64.7	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	0.9	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	46.7	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	50.1	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	48.1	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	13.8	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	36.8	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	6.9	..
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	116.4	893.4
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	135	143
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,390.7	2,483.8
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	59.1	46.4
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24.5	36.9
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	188.8	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	85.0	85.0
Export diversification index (%)	2.4	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	18,544.3
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	12,090.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	2,120.0	18,238.0

	Country data	North Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	34.8	47.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	47.8	53.9
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	49.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.3	71.1
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.8	29.8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	37.0	34.6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	117.4	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	92.0	95.8
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	0.1	..
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	<1.0	..
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	1.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95.1	..
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	24.0	25.9
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	92.5	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	59.7	53.2
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	80.7	77.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	38.1	28.8
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	48.3	37.1
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	66.2	51.6
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	29.8	22.1
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	87.0	96.0
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	81.0	87.2
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	87.0	59.3
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	98.0	89.9
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	90.5	72.2
Urban households with own telephone (%)	38.0	50.1
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	81.4	59.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	10.3	20.9
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.2	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.1	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	2.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	316.0	3,420.2
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.2	0.6
Net ODA per capita (\$)	9.2	20.9
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	241.3	2,112.9
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	–23.3	168.1
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	98.0	1,139.3
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	2.7	7.0
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Angola

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	18.0	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.7	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	3,450	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	66,883.3	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	83.4	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	14.8	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,357	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	11.8	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	341	196
Consumer price index (% change)	12.5	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	10.1	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	86.3	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	3.7	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	15.9	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	51.4	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	50.2	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	21.5	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	62.6	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	1.8	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	6.4	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	8	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	68	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	151.1	197.5
Time to register property (days)	184	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	1,011	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	5	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	272	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	53.2	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	66	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	10.4	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	4.1	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	-6.3	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	12.7	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	2.2	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	36.6	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	31	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	490.3	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	89.5	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39.3	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	1.1	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-1,805.1	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	43.3	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	91.4	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	65.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.3	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	58.6	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115.7	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	158.0	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	47.3	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	88.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	2.1	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	11.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	72.2	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	83.0	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	89.9	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	76.4	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	79.1	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	86.0	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	72.3	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	62.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	39.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	16.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	79.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	38.2	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	37.6	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	3.1	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.7	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.9	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.1	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–2.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	368.8	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.4	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	20.5	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	184.0	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	34.2	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	150.6	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Benin

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	8.7	819.3
Population growth (%)	3.2	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	690	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	60,387.5	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	6.7	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	5.1	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	359	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.8	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	215	196
Consumer price index (% change)	7.9	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	19.8	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	15.8	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	18.0	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	7.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	31	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	155.5	197.5
Time to register property (days)	120	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	825	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	270	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	73.3	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	40	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	9.5	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	17.2	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	20.9	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.4	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	0.0	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	1	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,257.9	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	6.4	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	186.2	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	224.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	58.8	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	86.7	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.8	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.6	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	29.0	..
Gini index	38.6	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	77.8	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	123.4	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	397.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	61.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.2	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	3.3	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	43.6	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	52.4	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	72.9	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	86.0	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	59.6	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	60.0	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	72.7	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	46.9	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	78.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	57.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	11.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	59.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	24.0	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	2.8	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	39.7	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	1.8	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	32.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.6	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.1	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.3	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.4	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	7.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	640.8	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	9.6	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	74.0	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	302.6	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	6.8	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	331.5	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Botswana

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	1.9	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.3	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	6,470	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	22,884.3	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	13.0	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	-1.0	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	4,440	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	-2.2	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	153	196
Consumer price index (% change)	12.7	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	1.6	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	43.3	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	47.3	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	19.8	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	35.7	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	4.6	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	3.3	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	49.6	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.0	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.6	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	21.0	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	61	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	2.1	197.5
Time to register property (days)	16	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	687	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	7	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	140	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	17.1	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	13	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	32.6	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	4.6	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	-0.5	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	22.0	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.3	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	250	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	554.8	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45.7	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41.1	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	69.3	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	2.8	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-32.3	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	80.0	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	141.2	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	40.4	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	59.8	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	56.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.6	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.5	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	39.7	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	90.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	23.9	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	11.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.4	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	24.2	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	94.1	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	57.5	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	64.4	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	50.6	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	36.0	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	39.6	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	32.4	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	100.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	90.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	30.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	60.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	85.5	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	78.0	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	4.2	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	5.8	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	1.0	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.6	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	1.0	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.7	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.5	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.6	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	8.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	716.4	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	5.5	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	376.1	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	682.7	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	–1.5	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	35.1	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	28.7	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Burkina Faso

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	15.2	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.9	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	480	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	29,050.6	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	7.9	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	4.5	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	263	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.5	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	199	196
Consumer price index (% change)	10.7	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.3	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	21.6	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	71.0	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	18.1	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	3.0	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	15.4	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	4.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	14	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	50.3	197.5
Time to register property (days)	59	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	446	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	270	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.9	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	21	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	4.2	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	33.8	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	18.6	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.5	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	73.7	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	4	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,148.2	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	1.9	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	43.6	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	50.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	80.4	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	93.0	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	66.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.2	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	46.4	..
Gini index	39.6	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	104.1	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	190.7	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	94.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.6	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	9.2	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	37.1	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	47.7	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	39.3	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	84.0	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	85.3	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	90.7	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	79.9	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	77.0	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	80.9	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	73.1	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	97.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	66.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	6.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	41.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	11.7	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	16.8	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.9	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	25.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.7	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.5	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	0.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	997.9	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	12.6	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	65.6	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	475.1	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	7.4	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	515.5	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	B	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Burundi

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	8.1	819.3
Population growth (%)	3.0	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	140	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	45,288.0	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	1.2	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	4.5	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	111	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.4	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	129	196
Consumer price index (% change)	24.1	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-11.8	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.2	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	148.6	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	114.5	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	15.2	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	1.9	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	17.7	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	11	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	32	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	151.6	197.5
Time to register property (days)	94	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	832	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	4	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	140	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	278.6	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	28	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	10.4	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	48.0	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	-6.4	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	21.5	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	1.5	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	0.0	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	2	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,288.6	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	73.7	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	2.6	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.5	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.2	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	0.2	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	89.6	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	71.7	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.6	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	33.3	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	108.3	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	179.5	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	615.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	75.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	2.0	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	11.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	39.2	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	52.0	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	73.3	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	90.0	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	90.5	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	90.9	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	90.2	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	87.7	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	86.8	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	88.6	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	84.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	70.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	41.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	44.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	6.3	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	6.0	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.8	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.0	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.9	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.1	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	6.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	508.5	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	43.7	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	63.0	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	255.1	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.2	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	253.2	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	A	–

Cameroon

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	18.9	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.0	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	1,150	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	50,270.9	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	23.4	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	3.9	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	710	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.9	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	174	196
Consumer price index (% change)	5.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	19.1	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	31.9	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	46.4	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.6	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.5	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	1.1	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	15.3	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	19.7	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.7	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.3	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	109.6	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	25.2	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	7.2	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	17.0	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	12.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	34	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	121.1	197.5
Time to register property (days)	93	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	800	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	1,400	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	50.5	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	39	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	8.4	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	11.0	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	12.7	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	10.4	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.4	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	90.2	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	1	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,338.1	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29.2	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28.2	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	140.6	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	119.1	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	3.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	589.2	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	154.0	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	167.4	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	43.2	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	80.7	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.4	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	39.9	..
Gini index	44.6	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	86.6	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	148.2	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	669.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	74.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	5.1	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	39.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.2	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	55.5	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	44.4	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	84.5	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	64.6	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	76.1	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	53.0	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	51.7	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	60.2	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	43.2	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	88.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	47.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	42.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	58.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	33.7	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	32.6	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	3.0	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	22.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.2	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	4.0	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–4.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	524.6	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	2.2	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	27.8	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	297.7	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	10.7	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	216.3	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	17.7	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Cape Verde

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	0.5	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.4	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	3,130	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	429,181.8	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	1.7	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	6.0	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,632	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.5	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	213	196
Consumer price index (% change)	6.8	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	8.1	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	16.7	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	75.2	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-13.6	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.0	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-34.7	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	41.4	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	8.2	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	42.9	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	33.7	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	101.5	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	79.3	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	8.9	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	16.4	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	9.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	24	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	17.0	197.5
Time to register property (days)	73	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	425	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	1	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	100	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.7	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	46	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	69.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	33.5	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	4.3	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	54.1	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	6.1	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	12	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	800.0	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19.9	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54.7	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	58.7	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	9.0	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	191.5	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	138.5	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	138.9	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	40.4	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	70.2	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	59.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.2	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	50.5	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.0	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	32.2	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	14.6	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	74.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	..	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.5	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	86.2	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	24.9	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	97.3	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	103.8	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	62.7	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	76.9	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	49.8	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	45.3	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	59.9	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	30.7	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	70.1	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	55.7	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	20.6	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	4.2	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	5.1	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.8	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	1.0	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.9	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.1	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	..	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	218.5	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	12.6	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	438.2	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	162.7	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.4	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	55.4	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	68.8	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Central African Republic

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	4.4	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.8	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	410	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	3,162.4	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	2.0	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	2.8	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	230	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.9	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	194	196
Consumer price index (% change)	9.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	50.3	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	13.5	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	30.3	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.5	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-8.7	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	56.8	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	1.6	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.3	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.6	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	73.6	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	8.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	22	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	244.9	197.5
Time to register property (days)	75	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	660	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	504	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	203.8	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	50	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	3.9	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	12.8	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	7.0	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.1	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	0	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,092.3	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14.4	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23.1	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	72.5	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	123.8	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	5.5	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	61.4	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	81.1	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	61.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44.7	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	43.6	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	112.9	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	171.9	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	543.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	62.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	6.3	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	11.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	30.5	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	91.1	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	58.5	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	77.1	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	87.5	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	67.3	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	70.2	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	77.4	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	63.1	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	90.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	51.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	25.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	40.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	3.5	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.4	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.5	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.0	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.8	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.5	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–1.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	256.4	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	13.0	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	58.0	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	128.5	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.2	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	127.7	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	375.0	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	D	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Chad

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	11.1	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.8	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	530	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	6,639.7	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	8.4	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	-0.4	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	251	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.1	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	301	196
Consumer price index (% change)	10.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	19.0	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	34.9	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	28.6	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	9.6	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	10.2	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	25.6	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	25.2	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.1	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.4	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	74.0	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	18.8	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	10.1	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	19.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	75	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	176.7	197.5
Time to register property (days)	44	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	743	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	122	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	60.9	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	33	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	0.8	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	3.2	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	13.0	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	3.7	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.8	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	0	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,210.9	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44.0	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33.8	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100.0	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	1.1	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	73.3	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	94.8	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	65.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.6	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	39.8	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	124.0	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	209.0	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	1,099.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	23.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	3.5	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	14.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	30.4	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	60.4	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	44.4	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	64.3	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	74.5	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	76.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	72.3	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	55.9	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	54.2	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	57.6	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	71.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	40.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	4.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	23.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	16.3	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	1.2	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.5	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.5	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.5	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.9	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.5	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.6	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–2.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	416.2	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	5.0	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	37.6	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	277.5	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.4	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	138.4	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	85.7	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Comoros

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	0.6	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.4	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	750	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	284,853.1	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	0.5	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	1.0	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	370	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.4	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	223	196
Consumer price index (% change)	..	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	45.8	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	12.0	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.8	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-24.2	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	62.6	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-8.1	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.1	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.1	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	24.1	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	11.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	24	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	182.1	197.5
Time to register property (days)	24	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	506	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	100	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.1	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	40	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	76.5	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	47.3	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	1.4	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	11.5	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	..	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	1	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,312.5	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12.8	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36.9	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100.0	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	4.9	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	12.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	71.9	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	70.3	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	58.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.1	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	64.3	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	49.4	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	65.8	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	380.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	65.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	<0.1	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.2	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	35.0	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	89.5	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	74.0	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	83.4	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	64.5	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	..	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	..	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	..	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	91.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	81.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	26.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	49.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	6.4	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	3.5	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.3	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.5	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.9	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.5	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	9.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	37.3	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	7.0	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	57.9	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	20.8	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	1.2	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	15.2	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	58.2	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Congo, Dem. Rep.

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	64.2	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.9	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	150	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	5,111.6	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	11.6	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	6.2	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	99	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.2	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	183	196
Consumer price index (% change)	16.9	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	38.9	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	26.0	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	29.8	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.5	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-10.1	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	123.4	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	6.9	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.1	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	85.1	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	33.4	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	4.1	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	13.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	149	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	391.0	197.5
Time to register property (days)	57	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	625	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	3	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	308	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	322.0	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	63	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	1.8	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	6.8	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	3.7	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.1	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	4	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	772.7	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23.2	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33.3	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	134.5	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	31.6	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	7.6	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	66.0	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	98.4	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	67.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.4	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	71.3	..
Gini index	44.4	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	107.7	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	161.4	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	74.0	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	1,289.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	79.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	..	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	50.7	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	38.3	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	70.4	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	73.4	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	72.9	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	90.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	55.4	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	71.8	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	81.9	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	61.8	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	82.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	29.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	25.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	42.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	14.5	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	14.4	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.5	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	26.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.7	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.7	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.5	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–2.3	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.9	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.7	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	5.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,609.8	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	13.9	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	25.1	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	944.4	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	7.9	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	657.4	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	126.1	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	D	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Congo, Rep.

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	3.6	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.8	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	1,970	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	31,329.5	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	10.7	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	5.6	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,214	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.7	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	244	196
Consumer price index (% change)	7.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	5.0	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	59.8	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	35.1	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-28.5	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	51.4	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	30.1	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	67.4	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	57.2	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.7	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.8	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	105.9	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	8.1	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	37	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	86.5	197.5
Time to register property (days)	116	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	560	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	606	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	65.5	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	31.4	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	63	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	8.5	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	25.3	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	5.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	5.1	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	24.9	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	3.5	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	65.0	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	32.3	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	44.1	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	40.9	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	44.8	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	71.1	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	24.5	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	51.5	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.4	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	14	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	798.3	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	73.0	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42.9	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	1.4	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	2,638.4	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	5.7	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	14.8	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	38.7	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	80.1	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	61.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.7	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	50.7	..
Gini index	47.3	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	78.9	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	125.4	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	781.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	67.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	3.5	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	6.4	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.2	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	72.3	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	58.5	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	69.4	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	83.7	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	55.4	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	58.4	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	69.1	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	47.7	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	95.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	35.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	21.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	19.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	50.0	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	4.3	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.7	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.9	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–4.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	505.0	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	4.7	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	139.7	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	420.8	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.6	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	83.6	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	11.0	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Côte d'Ivoire

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	20.6	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.3	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	980	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	73,628.8	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	23.4	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	2.2	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	530	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.1	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	215	196
Consumer price index (% change)	6.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	23.7	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	25.3	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	51.0	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-0.7	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-0.8	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.2	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	4.8	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	70.4	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	14.8	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.1	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.1	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	72.1	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	7.9	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	21.5	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	40	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	133.3	197.5
Time to register property (days)	62	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	770	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	270	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.7	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	16.6	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	31.2	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	33	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	20.9	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	4.5	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	8.1	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	25.2	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	16.3	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	75.0	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	35.3	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	53.8	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	30.5	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	66.6	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	39.8	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	6.1	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	26.7	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	1.1	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	227.7	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	33	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,710.4	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51.1	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46.3	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	76.8	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	123.3	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	7.7	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	426.9	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	2.1	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	179.4	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	51.2	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	80.7	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	60.8	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.8	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	48.4	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	89.1	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	126.5	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	543.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	67.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	3.9	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	38.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	44.7	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	41.0	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	60.7	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	63.4	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	85.7	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	39.9	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	55.8	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	75.9	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	35.6	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	98.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	66.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	12.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	38.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	52.5	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	17.4	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	50.7	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	3.2	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.7	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.0	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.9	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	0.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	616.5	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	2.6	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	29.9	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	192.9	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	4.3	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	419.3	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	32.4	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	E	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Djibouti

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	0.8	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.8	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	1,130	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	37,734.5	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	0.9	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	3.9	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	849	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.1	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	122	196
Consumer price index (% change)	..	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	3.5	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	15.4	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	72.4	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-21.0	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-20.8	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	57.8	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	18.1	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	38.9	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.2	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	55.5	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	29.5	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	2.6	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	22.8	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	11.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	37	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	195.1	197.5
Time to register property (days)	40	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	1,225	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	5	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	114	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.7	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	46	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	45.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	13.2	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	7.9	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	27.8	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	..	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	62	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,666.6	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	59.2	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	80.0	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	5.9	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	195.4	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	3.5	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	28.6	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	12.7	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	66.1	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	58.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.8	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	40.0	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	84.4	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	127.4	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	74.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	3.1	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.1	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.2	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	35.5	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	80.0	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	70.4	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	79.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	61.0	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	54.6	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	65.4	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	43.7	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	98.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	54.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	11.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	76.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.1	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	..	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.1	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	2.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	120.9	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	13.8	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	142.6	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	65.9	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	9.9	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	45.1	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	52.8	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Egypt, Arab Rep.

	Country data	North Africa
Population (millions)	81.5	163.7
Population growth (%)	1.8	1.6
GNI per capita (\$)	1,800	3,051
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	163,562.4	98,134.8
GDP (\$ billions)	162.8	563.1
GDP growth (%)	7.1	5.8
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,784	2,157
GDP per capita growth (%)	5.1	4.1
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	112	159
Consumer price index (% change)	18.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	14.3	10.4
Industry value added (% of GDP)	37.0	45.2
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	50.4	40.3
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.3	9.3
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-4.6	0.9
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	24.9	30.8
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-6.6	9.5
Total external debt (% of GDP)	23.3	17.7
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	17.2	45.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.7	23.4
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	23.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	104.7	106.3
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	12.6	20.5
Number of startup procedures to register a business	6.0	9.0
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	7	14
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	16.1	12.5
Time to register property (days)	72	51
Time to enforce a contract (days)	1,010	705
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	8	6
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	480	379
Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.0	54.9
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	8.7	9.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	8.7	9.8
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	27	42
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	142.7	70.2
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	8.7	5.4
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	81.0	68.0
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	9.3	7.0
Real interest rate (%)	0.0	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	42.8	34.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	7.3	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	0.0	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	49.5	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	25.0	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	19.8	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	27.1	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	30.6	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	100.0	..
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	4,455.3	893.4
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	330	143
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	7,662.9	2,483.8
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37.7	46.4
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44.2	36.9
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100.1	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	85.0
Export diversification index (%)	17.2	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	10,913.3	18,544.3
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	7,655.8	12,090.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	7,655.8	18,238.0

	Country data	North Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	57.3	47.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	58.7	53.9
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	53.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.2	71.1
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	16.7	..
Gini index	32.1	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29.9	29.8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	36.2	34.6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	78.9	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	84.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	97.0	95.8
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	..	..
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	<0.5	..
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	2.4	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	98.5	..
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	27.1	25.9
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	84.9	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	50.2	53.2
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	74.8	77.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	25.7	28.8
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	29.5	37.1
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	40.8	51.6
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	17.9	22.1
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	99.0	96.0
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	98.0	87.2
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	52.0	59.3
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	85.0	89.9
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	65.4	72.2
Urban households with own telephone (%)	67.7	50.1
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	50.6	59.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	15.4	20.9
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.8	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.2	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–3.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,348.4	3,420.2
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.8	0.6
Net ODA per capita (\$)	16.5	20.9
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	959.8	2,112.9
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	114.5	168.1
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	274.1	1,139.3
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	7.7	7.0
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Equatorial Guinea

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	0.7	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.6	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	14,980	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	660,431.4	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	18.5	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	11.3	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	8,692	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	8.4	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	323	196
Consumer price index (% change)	6.6	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	2.0	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	95.0	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	2.3	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	46.1	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	..	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	72.8	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.2	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.4	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	124.2	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	4.0	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	20.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	136	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	100.4	197.5
Time to register property (days)	23	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	553	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	296	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	59.5	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	66	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	10.3	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	16.4	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	4.4	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	..	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	18	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	..	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	78.3	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32.1	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	170.9	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	1.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	60.6	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	79.2	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	61.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.5	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	123.6	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	206.0	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	51.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	3.4	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.3	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	66.7	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	27.6	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	94.9	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	68.7	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	93.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	44.2	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	68.8	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	88.6	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	49.0	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	45.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	42.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	46.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	60.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	52.5	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	1.8	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.7	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.6	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.9	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–5.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	37.6	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.2	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	57.1	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	24.1	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.1	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	13.5	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	7.7	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Eritrea

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	5.0	819.3
Population growth (%)	3.2	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	300	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	16,375.5	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	1.7	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	2.0	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	147	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.2	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	224	196
Consumer price index (% change)	..	-
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	23.3	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	18.4	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	54.1	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	21.8	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-28.2	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	63.7	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-17.7	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.6	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	1.2	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	54.9	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	29.2	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	13.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	84	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	76.5	197.5
Time to register property (days)	101	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	405	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	4	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	216	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	84.5	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	20	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	21.8	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	4.0	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	25.6	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	-
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	-
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	-
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	-
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	-
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	-
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	-
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	-
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	3.5	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	0.2	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	7	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	454.0	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6.3	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34.5	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	98.3	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	2.1	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	3.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	79.3	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	78.4	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.9	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45.6	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	70.4	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	95.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.3	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	2.6	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	46.4	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	47.9	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	77.9	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	77.8	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	71.2	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	86.9	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	56.5	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	68.6	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	79.8	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	57.6	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	74.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	57.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	3.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	14.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	3.0	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	2.2	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	3.0	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.3	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–2.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–2.1	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–7.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	143.1	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	8.7	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	28.6	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	52.5	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	6.9	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	83.8	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	36.4	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Ethiopia

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	80.7	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.6	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	280	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	26,487.3	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	26.5	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	11.3	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	190	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	8.5	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	173	196
Consumer price index (% change)	44.4	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	39.8	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	11.7	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	41.7	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.3	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.5	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-17.0	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	13.6	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	3.8	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.8	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	5.9	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	90.8	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	30.5	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	2.7	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	23.3	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	5.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	9	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	18.9	197.5
Time to register property (days)	41	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	620	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	4	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	198	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.1	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	28	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	12.8	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	4.2	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	2.5	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	139.5	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	2	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,720.4	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11.6	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28.6	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	82.9	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	4.7	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	222.0	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	355.9	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	357.8	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	83.0	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	88.7	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	64.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.4	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	44.2	..
Gini index	29.8	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75.2	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	118.6	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	673.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	65.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	2.1	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	67.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	46.3	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	46.0	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	49.9	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	82.6	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	86.9	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	91.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	82.1	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	76.7	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	81.4	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	72.1	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	96.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	31.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	8.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	27.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	5.1	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	3.9	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.4	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	33.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.4	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.8	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	1.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	3,327.5	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	12.6	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	41.2	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	1,839.0	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	35.4	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	1,453.1	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	110.9	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	B	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	A	–

Gabon

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	1.4	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.8	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	7,240	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	56,021.1	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	14.4	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	2.1	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	4,157	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.2	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	240	196
Consumer price index (% change)	5.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	4.6	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	73.7	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	21.7	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	32.1	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	39.0	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	49.7	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	66.3	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.3	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	9.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	58	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	17.8	197.5
Time to register property (days)	39	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	1,070	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	272	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.7	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	3.8	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	10.3	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	52	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	34.5	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	7.8	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	10.2	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	3.6	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	9.3	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	8.6	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	41.4	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	41.3	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	34.1	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	30.9	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	30.4	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	58.0	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	16.4	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	42.7	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	1.4	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	84.6	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	29	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,663.4	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	77.2	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38.2	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	185.7	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	109.8	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	1.9	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	1.5	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	11.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	15.0	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	69.7	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	57.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	41.5	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	60.0	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	91.0	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	519.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	55.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	5.9	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	2.3	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.3	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	36.0	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	97.0	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	72.8	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	81.5	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	64.1	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	60.5	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	66.5	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	54.4	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	95.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	47.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	30.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	37.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	84.1	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	89.8	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	6.2	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.1	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.1	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.2	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–4.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	54.5	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.4	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	37.6	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	37.6	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.7	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	16.2	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	4.8	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Gambia, The

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	1.7	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.8	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	390	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	78,152.4	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	0.8	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	5.9	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	374	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.0	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	126	196
Consumer price index (% change)	4.5	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	24.7	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	13.0	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	48.8	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-8.2	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	21.0	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-18.9	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	113.9	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	6.2	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	83.4	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	48.6	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	8.9	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	8.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	27	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	215.1	197.5
Time to register property (days)	371	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	434	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	2	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	376	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	292.4	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	27	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	19.3	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	37.4	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	21.0	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	16.2	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.6	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	5.0	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	3	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,299.6	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30.1	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49.0	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	71.2	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	68.3	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	6.6	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	68.5	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	45.7	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	47.3	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	43.6	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	82.8	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	61.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.1	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	61.3	..
Gini index	47.3	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81.5	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	108.6	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	730.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	85.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	0.9	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	69.0	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	40.9	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	103.4	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	77.2	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	83.7	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	70.8	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	62.3	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	71.9	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	52.7	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	91.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	81.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	55.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	50.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	73.2	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	70.2	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	6.9	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.2	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.9	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.1	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–5.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	93.8	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	12.0	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	56.5	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	27.8	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	4.4	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	61.6	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	76.0	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Ghana

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	23.4	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.1	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	670	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	70,859.8	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	16.1	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	6.2	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	327	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.0	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	211	196
Consumer price index (% change)	16.5	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	32.2	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	26.1	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	41.7	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-14.4	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-7.7	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.8	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-26.3	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	29.9	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	5.6	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.0	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.1	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	103.7	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	53.3	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	5.8	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	8.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	33	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	26.4	197.5
Time to register property (days)	34	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	487	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	7	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	224	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.7	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	6.8	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	6.8	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	27	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	24.4	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	9.7	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	14.9	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	25.3	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	38.8	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	59.8	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	0.9	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	30.6	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	66.2	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	86.2	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	1.7	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	4.6	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.5	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	126.5	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	9	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,327.5	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36.8	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	63.2	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	107.9	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	109.2	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	4.5	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	970.4	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	117.4	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	117.4	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	50.0	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	73.3	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	59.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.8	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	28.5	..
Gini index	42.8	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	73.2	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	115.2	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	28.0	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	95.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.9	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	21.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.2	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	77.7	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	32.0	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	77.8	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	95.4	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	73.8	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	74.0	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	73.6	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	50.3	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	50.4	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	50.2	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	90.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	71.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	6.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	15.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	50.2	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	6.9	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	49.6	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	4.3	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.9	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.5	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.1	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.1	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	8.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,293.3	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	8.0	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	55.4	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	723.2	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	6.2	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	564.0	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	59.0	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	B	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	A	–

Guinea

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	9.8	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.3	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	390	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	17,361.7	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	8.4	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	417	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	6.0	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	104	196
Consumer price index (% change)	18.4	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	7.5	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	33.0	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	54.9	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-10.0	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.6	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-2.2	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	71.6	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	10.5	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.9	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	90.8	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	37.6	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	25.6	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	13.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	41	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	139.2	197.5
Time to register property (days)	104	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	276	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	416	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.9	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	24	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	9.8	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	18.0	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	5.4	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	13.3	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	27	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,436.8	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27.8	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30.0	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	90.2	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	3.2	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	385.9	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	15.1	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	150.7	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	65.6	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	85.7	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.1	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	43.3	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	92.6	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	150.3	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	980.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	71.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.6	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	4.5	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	64.2	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	45.4	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	46.6	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	76.1	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	86.1	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	89.6	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	82.6	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	75.4	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	77.2	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	73.6	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	91.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	59.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	12.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	33.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	21.3	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	26.4	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.9	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	37.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.0	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.9	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.6	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–1.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	319.0	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	7.5	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	32.4	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	208.9	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	1.5	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	108.5	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	153.7	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Guinea-Bissau

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	1.6	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.2	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	250	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	15,277.6	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	0.4	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	2.7	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	128	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.5	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	212	196
Consumer price index (% change)	10.5	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	51.5	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	12.0	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	29.3	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.8	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-20.0	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	194.8	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	4.9	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.6	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	11.9	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	16.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	213	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	323.0	197.5
Time to register property (days)	211	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	1,140	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	208	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.9	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	54	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	27.9	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	12.3	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	9.1	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	4.5	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	1	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,471.6	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29.8	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49.8	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	79.3	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	1.2	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	26.9	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	29.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	70.2	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	85.5	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	60.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.0	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	65.7	..
Gini index	35.5	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	118.1	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	198.0	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	405.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	76.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.8	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.1	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	44.1	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	72.7	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	91.3	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	54.8	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	74.5	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	84.9	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	64.2	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	82.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	47.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	26.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	48.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	32.0	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	31.7	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	2.4	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.6	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.9	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	6.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	131.6	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	30.6	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	83.5	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	52.6	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.7	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	78.3	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	221.0	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Kenya

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	38.5	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.7	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	770	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	60,630.1	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	34.5	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	3.6	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	464	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.9	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	193	196
Consumer price index (% change)	26.2	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	18.9	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	12.0	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	58.1	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.1	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-3.0	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.3	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-14.1	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	27.3	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	10.6	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.7	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	112.6	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	52.8	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	3.5	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	17.9	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	12.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	34	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	36.5	197.5
Time to register property (days)	64	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	465	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	3	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	417	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.7	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	12.0	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	12.0	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	17	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	40.5	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	7.3	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	14.1	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	11.1	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	-10.2	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	26.4	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	79.2	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	22.3	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	3.9	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	58.2	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	41.8	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	27.6	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	4.3	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	3.3	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	1.8	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	367.2	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	26	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,857.0	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24.9	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39.0	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	119.9	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	21.9	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	691.7	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	645.2	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	1,588.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	78.4	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	83.2	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	64.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.1	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	45.9	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	79.8	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	121.2	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	414.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	80.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	..	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	45.6	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	80.3	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	95.2	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	82.1	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	88.1	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	76.1	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	70.4	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	79.6	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	61.1	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	85.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	49.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	48.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	19.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	42.8	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	42.1	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	8.7	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.6	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.5	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	7.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,360.4	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	3.9	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	35.3	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	951.4	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	3.7	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	405.3	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	36.5	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Lesotho

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	0	819.3
Population growth (%)	0.6	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	1,080	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	53,445.0	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	1.6	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	3.9	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	525	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.4	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	153	196
Consumer price index (% change)	10.7	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	6.5	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	31.4	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	52.3	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	12.7	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	8.8	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	60.7	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-63.4	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	40.7	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-34.7	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.8	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	29.8	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	7.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	40	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	27.0	197.5
Time to register property (days)	101	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	695	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	2	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	324	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	18.5	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	5.4	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	4.4	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	14	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	13.9	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	7.2	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	18.3	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	19.6	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	6.0	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	10.9	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	46.7	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	33.2	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	33.5	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	47.1	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	28.6	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	44.3	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	11.3	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	16.5	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.9	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	67	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	463.0	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	47.3	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	110.8	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	154.5	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	117.0	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	6.6	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	130.3	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	12.9	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	443.3	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	74.5	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	78.3	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.6	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	56.3	..
Gini index	52.5	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	68.0	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	83.5	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	762.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	85.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	23.2	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	18.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	40.4	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	72.1	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	75.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	69.1	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	45.4	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	55.7	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	35.4	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	93.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	74.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	34.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	43.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	28.8	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	3.6	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.5	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.2	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	8.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	143.4	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	8.8	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	71.1	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	66.0	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	–0.3	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	77.7	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	33.0	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Liberia

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	3.8	819.3
Population growth (%)	4.6	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	170	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	9,033.4	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	0.9	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	7.1	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	148	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.4	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	155	196
Consumer price index (% change)	..	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	54.0	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	18.6	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	27.5	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-28.7	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-50.5	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	336.8	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-30.5	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	83.4	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	5.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	20	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	52.9	197.5
Time to register property (days)	50	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	1,280	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	4	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	158	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.7	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	6.7	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	27	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	5.6	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	6.2	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	11.0	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	-0.8	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	10.0	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	31.2	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	44.3	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	26.8	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	19.0	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	35.0	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	59.1	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	2.6	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	5.1	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.5	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	8	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,290.0	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33.3	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	83.8	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	3.5	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	131.6	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	64.6	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	39.9	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	85.3	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.4	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	63.8	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93.1	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	132.8	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	46.4	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	39.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	95.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.7	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	2.3	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	54.7	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	19.3	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	71.8	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	70.8	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	84.7	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	56.7	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	57.9	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	64.4	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	51.3	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	72.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	52.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	7.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	49.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	15.6	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	19.3	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.6	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.7	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	6.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,250.4	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	143.7	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	329.6	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	808.9	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	37.3	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	404.2	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	652.4	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	D	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Libya

	Country data	North Africa
Population (millions)	6.3	163.7
Population growth (%)	2.0	1.6
GNI per capita (\$)	11,590	3,051
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	56,791.2	98,134.8
GDP (\$ billions)	99.9	563.1
GDP growth (%)	7.0	5.8
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	7,740	2,157
GDP per capita growth (%)	5.0	4.1
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	206	159
Consumer price index (% change)	..	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	10.4
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	45.2
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	40.3
Current account balance (% of GDP)	48.8	9.3
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	0.9
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	30.8
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	9.5
Total external debt (% of GDP)	..	17.7
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	45.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	23.4
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	23.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	106.3
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	20.5
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	9.0
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	14
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	12.5
Time to register property (days)	..	51
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	705
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	..	6
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	..	379
Total tax rate (% of profit)	..	54.9
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	9.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	9.8
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	..	42
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	70.2
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	5.4
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	57.2	68.0
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	4.7	7.0
Real interest rate (%)	-31.8	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	6.3	34.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	21.9	..
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	421.4	893.4
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	227	143
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	636.8	2,483.8
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	46.4
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	36.9
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	85.0
Export diversification index (%)	1.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	3,921.8	18,544.3
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	6.0	12,090.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	16.0	18,238.0

	Country data	North Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	22.5	47.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	52.2	53.9
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	49.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.2	71.1
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.5	29.8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	17.8	34.6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	98.0	95.8
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	..	..
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	..
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	1.3	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	25.9
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	98.9	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	54.8	53.2
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	80.0	77.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	27.3	28.8
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	40.4	37.1
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	59.8	51.6
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	20.1	22.1
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	96.0
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	87.2
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	96.0	59.3
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	97.0	89.9
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	72.2
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	50.1
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	73.1	59.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	4.7	20.9
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.9	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.5	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–7.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	60.2	3,420.2
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.1	0.6
Net ODA per capita (\$)	9.6	20.9
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	51.7	2,112.9
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	2.4	168.1
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	6.1	1,139.3
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	7.0
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Madagascar

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	19.1	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.7	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	410	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	15,424.4	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	9.0	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	6.9	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	271	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.0	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	173	196
Consumer price index (% change)	9.2	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	23.4	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	16.1	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	53.4	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-2.7	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.2	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-25.3	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	22.6	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	10.4	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.7	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.9	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	141.4	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	26.4	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	3.2	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	16.4	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	2.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	7	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	7.1	197.5
Time to register property (days)	74	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	871	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	5	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	201	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.2	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	14.2	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	19.3	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	56	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	92.1	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	13.7	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	11.6	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	8.6	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	32.3	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	11.1	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	42.7	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	28.8	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	48.1	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	40.8	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	39.4	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	54.6	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	2.2	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	17.0	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	30.6	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	25.5	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	2	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	2,510.9	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26.3	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51.6	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	89.1	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	21.2	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	1.4	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	11.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	70.5	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	86.4	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.5	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	68.7	..
Gini index	47.2	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	70.0	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	111.8	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	469.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	81.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	0.1	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	<1.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.3	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	61.5	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	48.7	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	70.2	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	96.5	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	86.6	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	89.2	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	84.1	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	68.2	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	68.6	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	67.9	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	76.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	36.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	10.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	18.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	26.2	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	25.3	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	1.7	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	22.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.7	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.4	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	7.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	841.4	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	9.4	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	44.0	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	274.2	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	4.2	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	563.1	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	204.5	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Malawi

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	14.3	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.6	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	290	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	45,376.3	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	9.7	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	165	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	6.9	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	182	196
Consumer price index (% change)	8.7	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	28.5	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	17.1	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	37.5	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.9	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-27.8	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	24.3	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	4.1	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.2	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	116.5	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	28.3	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.5	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	24.6	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	39	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	108.0	197.5
Time to register property (days)	88	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	432	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	4	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	157	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.8	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	21	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	45.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	16.4	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	18.9	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	10.5	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	2.2	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	182.9	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	5	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,953.1	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23.4	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51.2	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	142.9	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	51.0	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	3.8	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.8	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	1.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	81.2	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	98.0	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	66.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.3	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	52.4	..
Gini index	39.0	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	70.6	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	110.5	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	807.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	83.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	11.9	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	68.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	55.4	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	66.8	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	83.0	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	99.8	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	77.2	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	78.6	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	75.7	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	80.2	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	80.0	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	80.5	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	96.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	72.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	62.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	51.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	8.8	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	12.5	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	2.2	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.4	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.8	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.1	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	6.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	912.7	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	21.4	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	63.9	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	431.8	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	9.5	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	471.4	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	195.6	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	A	–

Mali

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	12.7	819.3
Population growth (%)	3.1	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	580	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	7,163.1	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	8.7	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	5.0	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	295	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.9	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	233	196
Consumer price index (% change)	9.2	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	33.4	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	22.1	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-8.5	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-5.6	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.3	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-9.8	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	29.5	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	13.5	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.3	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.6	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	83.1	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	31.6	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	4.4	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	16.8	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	7.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	15	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	89.2	197.5
Time to register property (days)	29	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	626	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	270	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.1	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	9.1	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	9.1	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	31	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	48.4	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	4.4	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	18.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	1.5	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	17.1	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	28.9	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	49.6	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	0.6	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	54.0	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	60.4	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	55.7	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	1.9	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	8.0	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	4.9	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	6	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,114.0	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27.3	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37.1	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	88.4	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	2.0	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	65.5	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	323.1	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	343.9	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	67.8	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	87.1	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	65.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.3	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	39.0	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	116.8	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	195.6	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	464.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	68.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.5	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	5.8	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	52.2	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	51.7	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	38.8	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	76.0	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	52.1	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	67.0	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	38.4	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	70.6	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	73.1	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	68.0	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	86.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	48.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	39.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	59.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	26.4	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	25.7	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	1.0	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.7	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.1	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.3	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.2	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	7.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	963.8	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	11.0	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	75.8	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	531.1	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.4	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	432.4	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	138.8	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Mauritania

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	3.2	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.5	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	840	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	2,773.0	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	2.9	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	1.9	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	480	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.6	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	176	196
Consumer price index (% change)	7.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	11.3	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	42.1	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	36.7	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.6	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-7.2	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	64.5	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	18.7	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.9	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.3	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	103.2	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	25.2	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	4.0	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	10.1	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	9.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	19	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	34.7	197.5
Time to register property (days)	49	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	370	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	5	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	696	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	86.1	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	39	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	26.8	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	1.1	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	26.7	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	9.8	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	8	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	844.0	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	57.7	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	64.9	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	3.9	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	2.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	59.0	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	73.6	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	60.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.1	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	46.3	..
Gini index	39.0	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75.2	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	118.5	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	60.9	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	747.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	67.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	0.8	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	59.4	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	42.5	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	66.4	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	102.6	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	72.0	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	81.3	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	62.6	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	57.3	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	68.0	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	46.6	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	70.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	54.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	10.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	44.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	67.8	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	65.4	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	1.4	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.3	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.8	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	4.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	310.7	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	10.9	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	97.1	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	139.1	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	24.2	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	147.4	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	64.4	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Mauritius

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	1.3	819.3
Population growth (%)	0.6	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	6,400	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	4,261,606.7	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	8.7	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	5.3	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	4,929	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.7	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	138	196
Consumer price index (% change)	9.7	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	4.0	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	24.5	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	60.1	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-6.4	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-2.3	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.4	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-8.2	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	62.7	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	16.9	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	101.4	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	14.0	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	12.7	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	5.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	6	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	4.1	197.5
Time to register property (days)	26	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	720	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	161	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	22.9	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	10.3	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	11.7	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	18	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	19.2	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	3.6	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	100.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	99.6	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	12.9	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	93.6	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	50.7	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	63.6	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	41.5	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	25.1	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	46.3	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	42.9	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	8.8	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	45.7	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	20.8	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	2,581.2	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	60	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	7,666.6	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	61.6	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	69.9	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	86.0	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	13.4	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	325.3	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	215.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	57.5	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	43.3	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	39.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.4	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.8	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15.1	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	22.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	98.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.7	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	<1.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	1.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93.5	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	21.5	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	96.2	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	64.7	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	82.5	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	46.8	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	45.9	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	57.1	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	34.4	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	100.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	100.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	94.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	95.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	110.2	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	76.3	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	81.4	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	29.9	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	5.5	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.5	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.9	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.8	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.6	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	1.0	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.9	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	10.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	109.7	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	1.3	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	86.4	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	16.1	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	–1.9	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	95.5	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	9.8	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Morocco

	Country data	North Africa
Population (millions)	31.2	163.7
Population growth (%)	1.2	1.6
GNI per capita (\$)	2,580	3,051
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	193,433.2	98,134.8
GDP (\$ billions)	86.3	563.1
GDP growth (%)	5.8	5.8
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,770	2,157
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.6	4.1
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	156	159
Consumer price index (% change)	3.8	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	14.2	10.4
Industry value added (% of GDP)	18.4	45.2
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	58.5	40.3
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-0.2	9.3
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	2.5	0.9
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	30.3	30.8
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-9.4	9.5
Total external debt (% of GDP)	27.0	17.7
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	23.8	45.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.0	23.4
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.5	23.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	107.2	106.3
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	55.8	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	11.3	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	26.1	20.5
Number of startup procedures to register a business	6.0	9.0
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	12	14
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	16.1	12.5
Time to register property (days)	47	51
Time to enforce a contract (days)	615	705
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	6
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	358	379
Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.7	54.9
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	3.8	9.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	3.8	9.8
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	60	42
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	18.8	70.2
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	2.5	5.4
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	61.9	68.0
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	12.9	7.0
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	79.5	34.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	13.4	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	43.5	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	0.0	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	55.7	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	31.6	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	37.0	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	15.8	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	31.0	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	15.4	..
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	559.3	893.4
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	62	143
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	520.8	2,483.8
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40.6	46.4
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	50.0	36.9
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	99.1	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	93.7	85.0
Export diversification index (%)	67.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	2,193.8	18,544.3
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	6,730.5	12,090.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	6,730.5	18,238.0

	Country data	North Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	44.0	47.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	51.8	53.9
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	49.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1	71.1
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	19.0	..
Gini index	40.9	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.4	29.8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	34.4	34.6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	227.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	95.0	95.8
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	0.1	..
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	<1.0	..
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.5	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	83.4	..
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	27.4	25.9
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	75.1	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	88.1	..
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	53.9	53.2
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	82.8	77.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	26.6	28.8
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	42.8	37.1
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	63.0	51.6
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	21.9	22.1
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	100.0	96.0
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	58.0	87.2
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	54.0	59.3
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	85.0	89.9
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	82.6	72.2
Urban households with own telephone (%)	18.1	50.1
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	73.1	59.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	33.0	20.9
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–6.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,216.9	3,420.2
Net ODA (% of GDP)	1.4	0.6
Net ODA per capita (\$)	39.0	20.9
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	611.8	2,112.9
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	81.0	168.1
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	524.1	1,139.3
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	9.1	7.0
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Mozambique

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	21.8	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.9	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	370	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	12,379.9	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	9.7	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	6.5	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	365	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.5	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	123	196
Consumer price index (% change)	10.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	25.4	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	23.0	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	41.3	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-9.8	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.3	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-10.0	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	38.8	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	13.0	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.1	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	111.0	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	18.3	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	21.0	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	26	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	19.3	197.5
Time to register property (days)	42	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	730	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	5	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	230	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.3	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	10.4	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	10.4	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	40	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	12.7	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	3.1	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	18.7	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	3.9	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	11.0	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	18.7	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	14.8	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	16.6	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	1.8	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	30.8	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	50.1	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	24.8	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	6.0	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	18.8	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	2.6	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	49.5	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	14	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	942.1	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32.0	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42.0	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	69.7	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	3.5	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	587.0	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	30.9	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	99.4	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	63.2	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	89.8	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	63.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.1	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	54.1	..
Gini index	47.3	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115.4	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	168.5	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	408.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	77.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	12.5	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	81.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	46.3	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	64.8	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	52.9	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	85.4	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	83.2	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	76.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	89.1	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	66.9	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	61.3	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	72.4	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	71.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	26.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	19.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	53.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	20.6	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	20.2	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	1.6	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.7	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.3	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	6.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,993.8	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	20.5	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	91.5	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	1,340.3	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	3.9	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	649.6	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	166.8	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	A	–

Namibia

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	2.1	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.6	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	4,200	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	10,402.0	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	8.6	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	2.7	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	2,692	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.0	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	150	196
Consumer price index (% change)	10.4	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	7.5	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	20.3	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	65.4	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	8.6	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	30.3	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-9.1	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	..	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	13.5	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.6	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.8	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	109.2	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	59.0	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	21.0	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	66	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	20.4	197.5
Time to register property (days)	23	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	270	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	5	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	375	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	9.6	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	13	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	12.8	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	5.1	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	1.6	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	47.1	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	1.0	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	28.7	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	39	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	411.5	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38.9	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48.1	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	99.7	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	9.1	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	718.5	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	6.2	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	16.2	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	63.2	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	69.4	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	58.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.8	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47.1	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	67.6	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	271.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	29.6	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	69.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	15.3	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	5.1	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.3	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	77.1	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	29.9	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	92.7	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	103.8	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	55.2	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	60.3	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	50.3	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	32.6	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	35.0	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	30.2	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	99.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	90.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	18.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	66.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	45.1	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	49.8	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	5.4	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	4.5	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.6	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.6	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	1.0	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.3	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.1	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.4	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	6.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	206.8	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	2.4	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	97.8	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	150.0	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	2.4	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	54.5	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	13.4	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Niger

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	14.7	819.3
Population growth (%)	3.3	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	330	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	4,226.9	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	5.4	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	9.5	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	180	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	6.0	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	203	196
Consumer price index (% change)	11.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-0.9	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.3	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	22.9	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	53.3	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	10.6	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	1.0	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	17.6	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	9.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	17	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	118.7	197.5
Time to register property (days)	35	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	545	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	270	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	46.5	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	68	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	20.5	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	1.5	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	11.0	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.5	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	0.0	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	0	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	424.4	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	1.4	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	49.1	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	78.1	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	83.5	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	106.9	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	67.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.9	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	43.9	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	82.9	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	175.5	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	648.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	47.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	0.8	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	4.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	39.6	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	39.7	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	36.5	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	71.5	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	64.1	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	88.3	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	39.9	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	80.4	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	91.6	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	68.4	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	91.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	32.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	3.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	27.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	11.4	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.5	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	33.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.3	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.8	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	6.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	605.4	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	11.3	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	41.3	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	269.1	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	1.7	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	334.6	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Nigeria

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	151.3	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.3	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	1,160	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	232,857.6	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	212.1	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	5.3	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	487	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.0	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	288	196
Consumer price index (% change)	11.6	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	31.9	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	43.1	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	29.0	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	13.2	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	32.0	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	13.1	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	5.4	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	8.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	31	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	76.7	197.5
Time to register property (days)	82	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	457	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	5	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	938	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.2	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	12.8	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	12.8	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	7	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	7.7	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	26.8	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	15.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	21.2	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	0.9	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	33.1	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	40.9	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	53.5	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	4.1	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	20.9	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	53.1	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	75.9	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	4.0	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	6.3	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.8	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	0.0	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	8	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,452.7	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43.5	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30.4	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	144.7	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	1.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5,618.7	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	17,945.9	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	9,221.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	51.6	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	84.5	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.8	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.8	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	54.7	..
Gini index	43.7	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	97.2	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	188.8	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	62.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	3.1	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	170.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.3	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	40.4	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	86.7	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	55.4	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	71.6	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	39.4	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	53.4	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	71.2	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	34.9	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	65.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	30.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	25.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	35.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	42.5	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	41.6	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	7.3	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.4	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.5	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–2.0	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.1	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	4.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,289.8	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.6	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	8.5	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	636.4	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	2.8	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	650.6	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Rwanda

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	9.7	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.8	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	410	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	180,659.1	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	4.5	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	11.2	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	313	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	8.2	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	146	196
Consumer price index (% change)	15.4	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	34.6	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	12.3	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	53.1	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.3	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.6	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-19.5	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	14.5	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	1.3	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.8	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.7	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	147.4	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	18.1	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	19.0	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	2.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	3	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	10.1	197.5
Time to register property (days)	60	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	260	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	7	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	160	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.3	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	7	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	19.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	56.8	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	4.8	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.6	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	0	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,049.2	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8.1	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27.5	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	4.1	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	80.1	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	28.3	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	51.3	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	81.7	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	80.9	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	65.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.2	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	56.9	..
Gini index	46.7	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	108.8	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	180.6	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	52.1	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	750.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	99.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	2.8	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	7.8	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	69.3	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	77.6	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	100.2	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	81.3	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	80.2	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	82.2	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	70.9	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	72.4	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	69.4	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	82.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	61.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	20.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	34.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	13.8	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	13.6	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	3.1	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.7	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.0	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.2	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–3.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	930.6	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	20.9	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	95.7	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	450.2	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	3.1	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	477.3	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	228.6	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	B	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

São Tomé and Príncipe

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	0.2	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.9	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	1,020	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	181,885.2	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	0.2	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	..	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	..	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.9	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	..	196
Consumer price index (% change)	..	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-46.1	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.8	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	116.4	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	130.2	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	46.3	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	144	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	81.7	197.5
Time to register property (days)	62	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	1,185	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	3	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	424	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.2	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	59	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	68.1	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	33.3	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	7.0	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	28.3	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	18.2	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	139	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	2,307.6	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	3.9	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	32.2	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	2.0	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	2.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	39.4	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	82.0	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.4	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	63.7	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	98.7	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	148.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	86.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	..	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.5	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	75.6	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	30.8	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	95.2	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	100.0	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	59.3	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	73.5	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	45.6	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	37.1	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	54.5	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	19.4	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	88.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	83.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	18.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	29.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	23.9	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	30.4	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	15.4	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.0	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.7	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.3	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	..	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	47.0	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	26.9	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	292.2	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	26.3	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.2	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	20.5	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Senegal

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	12.2	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.7	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	970	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	68,605.0	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	13.2	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	2.5	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	530	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.2	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	204	196
Consumer price index (% change)	5.8	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	13.6	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	20.9	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	56.9	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-11.6	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	27.8	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-22.5	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	22.9	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	7.7	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.2	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	83.5	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	26.3	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	7.7	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	26.3	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	4.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	8	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	63.7	197.5
Time to register property (days)	124	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	780	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	666	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	46.0	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	8.9	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	8.9	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	59	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	9.4	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	11.8	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	29.3	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	7.1	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	24.2	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	18.1	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	55.4	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	0.5	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	40.5	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	49.2	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	57.7	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	4.8	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	9.5	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	4.8	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	73.3	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	2	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	822.5	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24.9	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	47.4	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	92.2	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	22.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	272.7	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	1,106.7	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	1,191.8	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	57.6	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	85.8	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	64.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.7	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	39.2	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	58.9	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	113.6	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	401.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	84.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.0	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.8	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	50.1	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	34.2	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	50.9	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	93.6	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	75.5	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	88.4	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	62.9	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	58.3	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	66.8	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	49.8	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	93.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	65.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	9.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	54.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	46.1	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	44.1	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	8.4	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.6	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.2	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	8.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,057.7	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	8.0	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	86.6	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	544.2	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	48.5	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	465.1	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	80.1	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Seychelles

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	0.1	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.5	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	10,290	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	1,810,904.6	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	0.8	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	2.8	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	8,267	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.3	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	117	196
Consumer price index (% change)	37.0	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	2.3	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	22.4	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	75.3	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-28.9	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-6.0	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	35.5	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-21.6	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	143.4	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	6.7	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.3	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	125.3	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	111.8	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	12.6	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	9.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	38	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	7.3	197.5
Time to register property (days)	33	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	720	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	4	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	76	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.1	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	36	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	96.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	99.6	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	-10.8	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	38.3	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	..	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	400	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	..	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	130.9	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	152.5	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100.0	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	3.9	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	240.8	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	10.9	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	11.2	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	45.7	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	..	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	12.8	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	57.4	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	99.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	..	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	1.5	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	113.9	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	12.5	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	99.1	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	105.6	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	..	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	..	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	..	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	..	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	..	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	..	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	100.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	100.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	125.7	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	64.0	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	98.8	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	37.1	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	4.8	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.2	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.9	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.2	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	..	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	12.1	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	1.5	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	139.9	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	5.0	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.2	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	6.9	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	9.8	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Sierra Leone

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	5.6	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.6	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	320	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	27,270.3	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	2.0	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	5.1	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	262	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.4	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	134	196
Consumer price index (% change)	17.5	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	41.0	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	22.8	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	31.9	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-10.9	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.9	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-12.2	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	20.9	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	7.5	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.0	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	147.1	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	31.6	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	6.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	12	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	118.8	197.5
Time to register property (days)	236	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	515	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	357	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	235.6	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	12.2	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	41	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	14.8	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	15.9	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	8.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	15.8	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	11.5	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	7.1	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	36.9	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	29.7	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	14.2	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	42.5	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	34.6	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	53.4	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	11.4	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	16.0	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	4.7	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	1	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,013.8	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24.9	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37.1	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	79.8	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	7.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	94.5	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	146.3	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	148.4	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	62.2	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	82.2	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	62.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.7	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	65.9	..
Gini index	37.0	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	155.0	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	261.8	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	1,800.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	67.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.7	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	3.3	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	80.8	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	43.7	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	54.1	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	86.4	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	67.9	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	68.1	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	67.7	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	73.9	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	86.8	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	61.0	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	83.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	32.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	5.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	20.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	18.1	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.3	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	22.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.1	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.8	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.1	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.2	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.1	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	7.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	366.8	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	18.8	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	66.0	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	174.9	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	–0.9	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	192.9	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	147.7	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	C	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Somalia

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	9.0	819.3
Population growth (%)	3.0	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	..	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	..	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	..	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	..	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	..	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	..	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	..	196
Consumer price index (% change)	..	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	..	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	197.5
Time to register property (days)	..	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	..	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	..	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	..	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	..	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	11.8	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	3.5	6.9
Real interest rate (%)
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	15.7	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	12	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	416.7	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	6.6	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	63.5	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	90.8	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	63.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.1	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	87.8	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	141.5	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	1,044.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	34.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	0.5	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.6	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	27.9	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	72.4	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	89.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	55.4	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	76.8	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	87.8	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	65.9	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	63.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	10.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	7.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	51.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	8.0	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	6.9	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	1.1	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	—
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.0	—
Control of corruption (-2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	-1.9	—
Voice and accountability (-2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	-1.9	—
Political stability (-2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	-3.3	—
Government effectiveness (-2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	-2.5	—
Regulatory quality (-2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	-2.8	—
Rule of law (-2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	-2.7	—
Combined polity score (-10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	0.0	—
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	758.3	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	..	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	84.7	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	565.5	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	8.1	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	184.7	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A-F)	..	—
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A-F)	..	—

South Africa

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	48.7	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.7	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	5,820	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	227,889.1	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	276.8	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	3.1	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	3,764	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.3	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	151	196
Consumer price index (% change)	9.8	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	2.3	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	26.1	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	54.8	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-7.6	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	1.6	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.8	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-4.0	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	15.3	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	18.4	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.2	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.4	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	102.5	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	97.1	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	17.4	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	6.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	22	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	5.9	197.5
Time to register property (days)	24	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	600	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	8	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	200	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.2	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	5.9	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	5.9	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	35	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	15.8	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	2.2	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	17.3	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	30.0	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	3.9	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	79.6	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	15.1	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	59.6	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	1.0	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	4.6	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	15.5	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	20.8	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	5.9	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	8.7	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	9.5	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	475.6	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	43	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	2,796.0	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36.3	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40.4	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	119.3	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	76.9	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	45.6	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11,936.5	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	833.7	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	39.3	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	54.2	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	51.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.5	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	23.0	..
Gini index	57.8	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46.0	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	59.0	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	165.5	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	83.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	18.1	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	350.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.8	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	84.5	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	31.0	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	95.4	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	99.8	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	55.7	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	61.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	49.8	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	49.3	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	57.0	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	41.6	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	100.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	82.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	49.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	66.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	97.9	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	54.6	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	92.4	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	8.6	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	4.9	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.3	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.7	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.8	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.6	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.1	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	9.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,124.9	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.4	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	23.1	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	881.3	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	2.1	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	241.6	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	2.0	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	A	–

Sudan

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	41.3	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.3	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	1,130	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	24,597.4	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	58.4	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	8.3	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	532	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	5.9	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	266	196
Consumer price index (% change)	16.0	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	24.4	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	32.3	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	38.0	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-7.1	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.2	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	0.7	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	41.4	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	24.3	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.8	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	66.4	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	33.4	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	36	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	36.0	197.5
Time to register property (days)	9	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	810	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	0	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	180	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.1	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	36	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	36.3	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	0.5	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	10.9	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	10.2	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	24.9	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	10	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	707.6	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22.7	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22.0	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100.0	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	1.2	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	2,425.6	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	1,766.7	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	1,769.2	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	56.6	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	75.8	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	59.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.3	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69.5	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	108.6	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	79.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	1.4	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	25.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.2	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	50.0	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	36.7	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	77.2	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	87.6	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	52.3	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	71.7	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	32.8	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	32.4	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	45.6	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	18.8	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	78.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	64.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	24.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	50.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	27.9	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	27.1	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	9.2	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.5	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.5	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.8	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–2.4	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–4.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	2,383.6	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	4.1	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	57.6	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	1,818.2	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	106.4	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	459.0	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	24.8	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	D	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Swaziland

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	1.2	819.3
Population growth (%)	1.4	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	2,520	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	152,219.9	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	2.6	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	2.5	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,559	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.1	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	144	196
Consumer price index (% change)	13.4	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	6.7	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	43.3	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	33.6	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.3	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	43.2	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	0.1	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	13.6	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	15.1	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.9	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.0	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	113.4	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	54.4	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	24.4	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	13.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	61	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	33.9	197.5
Time to register property (days)	46	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	972	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	0	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	104	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.6	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	10	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	30.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	20.9	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	11.1	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	25.6	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	26.0	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	..	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	223	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,146.4	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	80.2	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	80.1	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	133.0	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	20.0	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	14.3	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	1.5	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	100.5	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	75.1	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	76.2	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	64.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.4	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	69.2	..
Gini index	50.7	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66.4	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	90.9	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	69.0	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	589.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	91.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	26.1	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	10.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.2	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	74.6	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	32.4	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	88.4	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	91.7	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	66.8	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	69.2	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	64.7	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	41.6	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	55.7	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	27.7	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	87.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	51.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	46.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	64.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	39.1	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	4.1	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.6	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.2	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.2	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.6	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–9.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	67.4	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	2.6	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	57.7	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	17.6	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	–0.5	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	50.3	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	10.9	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Tanzania

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	42.5	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.9	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	430	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	23,132.1	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	20.5	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	7.5	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	362	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.4	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	133	196
Consumer price index (% change)	10.3	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-11.0	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.4	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	30.1	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	112.4	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	1.5	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	12.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	29	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	36.8	197.5
Time to register property (days)	73	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	462	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	3	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	172	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.2	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	54	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	8.6	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	8.9	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	5.6	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	16.3	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	1.8	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	68.1	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	23	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,192.7	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	30.1	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	647.0	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	8.3	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	14.3	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	74.5	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	91.4	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	64.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.9	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	33.6	..
Gini index	34.6	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	73.4	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	115.6	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	578.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	90.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	6.2	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	96.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	111.7	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	53.1	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	77.5	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	90.2	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	91.2	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	89.3	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	80.4	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	80.3	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	80.5	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	81.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	46.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	34.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	31.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	30.9	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	9.3	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	30.6	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	1.2	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	16.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.8	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.0	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.4	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–1.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	2,330.7	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	11.4	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	54.9	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	1,365.7	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	4.8	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	960.2	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	B	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	A	–

Togo

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	6.5	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.5	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	400	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	51,907.5	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	2.8	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	1.1	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	245	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.4	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	178	196
Consumer price index (% change)	8.7	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-0.8	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	17.5	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-27.0	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	78.7	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	97.1	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	39.3	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	5.2	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	17.2	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	7.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	75	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	205.0	197.5
Time to register property (days)	295	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	588	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	6	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	270	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.7	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	54	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	31.6	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	13.8	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	19.2	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.3	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	0.0	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	0	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,187.3	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40.4	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67.5	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	121.8	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	9.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	199.9	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	229.0	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	58.0	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	77.7	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	60.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.7	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	34.4	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	65.1	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	100.3	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	80.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	3.3	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	9.1	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	57.4	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	39.1	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	74.4	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	75.2	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	69.8	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	87.4	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	52.7	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	63.6	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	80.2	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	47.1	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	86.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	40.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	3.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	24.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	26.1	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	24.0	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	5.4	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	2.7	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	2.7	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.0	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.1	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.1	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–4.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	329.7	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	11.7	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	51.0	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	176.0	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	–0.5	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	154.2	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	71.7	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Tunisia

	Country data	North Africa
Population (millions)	10.3	163.7
Population growth (%)	1.0	1.6
GNI per capita (\$)	3,290	3,051
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	258,626.3	98,134.8
GDP (\$ billions)	40.2	563.1
GDP growth (%)	5.1	5.8
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	2,760	2,157
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.1	4.1
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	141	159
Consumer price index (% change)	4.9	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	10.0	10.4
Industry value added (% of GDP)	28.4	45.2
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	61.6	40.3
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.6	9.3
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-3.2	0.9
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.6	30.8
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-3.1	9.5
Total external debt (% of GDP)	57.8	17.7
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	21.9	45.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	23.4
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	23.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	104.7	106.3
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	88.0	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	30.8	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	20.5	20.5
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10.0	9.0
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	11	14
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	5.7	12.5
Time to register property (days)	39	51
Time to enforce a contract (days)	565	705
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	5	6
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	228	379
Total tax rate (% of profit)	62.8	54.9
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	9.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	9.8
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	40	42
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	70.2
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	5.4
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	65.8	68.0
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	12.4	7.0
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	66.6	34.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	7.4	..
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	387.9	893.4
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	140	143
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,434.3	2,483.8
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65.2	46.4
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	68.3	36.9
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	96.5	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	81.6	85.0
Export diversification index (%)	35.8	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	1,515.3	18,544.3
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	1,446.3	12,090.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	1,715.8	18,238.0

	Country data	North Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	33.5	47.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	43.7	53.9
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	43.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.3	71.1
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	40.8	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.0	29.8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	21.2	34.6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	98.0	95.8
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	0.1	..
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	<0.2	..
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	1.3	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	99.9	..
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	18.2	25.9
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	95.7	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	51.2	53.2
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	74.3	77.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	27.9	28.8
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	40.7	37.1
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	49.2	51.6
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	31.7	22.1
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	99.0	96.0
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	84.0	87.2
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	64.0	59.3
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	96.0	89.9
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	95.0	72.2
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	50.1
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	83.0	59.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	27.1	20.9
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	..	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	4.4	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.0	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.3	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.3	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.4	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.1	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.2	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–4.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	478.8	3,420.2
Net ODA (% of GDP)	1.2	0.6
Net ODA per capita (\$)	46.4	20.9
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	248.4	2,112.9
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	–6.6	168.1
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	237.0	1,139.3
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	8.8	7.0
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Uganda

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	31.7	819.3
Population growth (%)	3.3	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	420	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	73,713.3	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	14.5	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	9.5	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	348	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	6.0	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	132	196
Consumer price index (% change)	12.1	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	20.8	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	23.7	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	47.3	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-7.5	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	13.0	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-17.7	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	13.5	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	5.8	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.3	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	116.2	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	22.5	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	18.3	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	18.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	25	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	84.4	197.5
Time to register property (days)	77	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	510	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	2	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	161	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.7	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	0	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	23.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	35.9	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	11.0	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	14.1	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	0.1	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	14.2	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	9	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,525.2	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15.6	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33.4	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	101.5	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	92.7	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	10.4	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	787.4	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	451.6	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	451.6	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	87.0	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	106.5	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	69.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.0	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	31.1	..
Gini index	40.8	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81.7	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	130.4	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	435.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	68.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	5.4	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	77.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	57.0	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	86.3	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	98.5	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	87.2	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	90.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	83.6	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	75.4	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	78.2	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	72.6	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	90.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	60.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	34.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	29.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	27.6	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	27.0	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	7.9	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.9	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.2	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.8	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.9	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–1.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,656.8	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	11.4	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	52.3	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	1,005.0	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	4.7	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	647.1	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	97.0	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	B	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Zambia

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	12.6	819.3
Population growth (%)	2.5	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	950	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	19,254.9	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	14.3	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	6.0	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	387	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.4	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	293	196
Consumer price index (% change)	12.4	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	18.1	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	39.5	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	27.8	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.4	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-0.8	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.3	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	2.5	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	24.4	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	24.7	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.5	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	119.0	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	43.1	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	14.8	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	6.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	18	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	28.4	197.5
Time to register property (days)	39	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	471	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	3	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	132	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	16.1	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	6.6	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	6.6	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	21	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	97.0	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	4.2	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	22.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	12.3	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	7.5	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	15.3	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	14.8	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	55.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	1.0	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	25.5	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	20.1	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	11.9	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	5.9	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	8.0	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	2.9	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	138.9	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	11	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,541.9	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36.8	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34.3	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	108.1	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	145.7	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	2.5	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	983.9	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	59.3	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	59.3	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	64.6	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	97.1	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	66.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45.9	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	59.3	..
Gini index	50.7	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	103.3	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	169.8	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	46.5	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	729.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	85.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	15.2	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	56.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	88.1	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	49.3	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	75.1	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	95.6	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	70.5	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	80.8	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	60.3	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	76.9	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	83.4	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	70.2	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	90.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	41.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	51.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	55.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	28.8	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	5.1	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	28.0	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	5.5	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	51.0	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	3.5	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	3.2	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.1	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	0.3	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.7	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.3	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–0.5	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	5.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,085.9	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	7.6	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	86.0	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	703.2	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	1.0	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	381.7	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	84.0	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	B	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	B	–

Zimbabwe

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Population (millions)	12.5	819.3
Population growth (%)	0.1	2.5
GNI per capita (\$)	..	1,091
Economic density (\$1,000 per sq km)	..	42,465.8
GDP (\$ billions)	..	1,003.4
GDP growth (%)	..	5.1
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	..	623
GDP per capita growth (%)	..	2.6
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	..	196
Consumer price index (% change)	24,411.0	—
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	14.6
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	36.9
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	38.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.5
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.1
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	4.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	124.5	22.6
Drivers of growth		
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12.9
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	96.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..
Public spending on education, total (% of gov't expenditure)	..	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10.0	9
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	96	45
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	4,999.5	197.5
Time to register property (days)	31	80
Time to enforce a contract (days)	410	656
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0 low to 10 high)	8	5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (days)	270	302
Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.4	66.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	10.1
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	15.9
Rigidity of employment index (0 least rigid to 100 most rigid)	33	36
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	29.1
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	10.5
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	19.0	12.1
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	25.1	6.9
Real interest rate (%)	..	..
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	39.4
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, & uncorrupt (%)	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	—
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	5.2	3.5
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land)	410.7	..
Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land	74	13
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	649.0	1,251.2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	41.2
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37.1
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	109.8
Export diversification index (%)	10.8	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6,055.6
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	18,615.4

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa
Participating in growth		
Rural population (% of total population)	62.7	63.5
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	79.4	85.3
Population ages 0–24 (% of total population)	65.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45.1	51.5
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..
Gini index	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	58.9	88.2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	90.0	145.8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	555.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12–23 months)	66.0	72.9
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15–49)	15.3	5.0
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	140.0	1,500.0
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.2	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	63.2
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	38.2	43.8
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	91.2	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	87.7
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15–64)	71.1	70.9
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15–64)	80.9	80.8
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15–64)	61.4	61.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15–24)	59.9	63.7
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15–24)	72.0	72.2
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15–24)	47.9	55.0
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	98.0	81.2
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	72.0	45.6
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	37.0	24.4
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	63.0	42.5
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	12.6	30.3
Urban households with own telephone (%)	..	..
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	13.3	32.0
Internet users (per 100 people)	11.4	4.5
Rural residents within 2 km of an all-season road (%)	..	..
Capable states		
IDA resource allocation index (1 low to 6 high)	1.4	–
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0 corrupt to 10 clean)	1.8	–
Control of corruption (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.4	–
Voice and accountability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.5	–
Political stability (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.6	–
Government effectiveness (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.6	–
Regulatory quality (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–2.2	–
Rule of law (–2.5 worse to 2.5 better)	–1.8	–
Combined polity score (–10 autocratic to 10 democratic)	–4.0	–
Partnership		
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	611.0	35,688.7
Net ODA (% of GDP)	..	3.5
Net ODA per capita (\$)	49.0	43.6
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	530.2	21,253.7
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	2.2	405.6
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	78.6	14,029.4
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	24.9
PDI-1—Country with operational nat'l development strategies (A–F)	..	–
PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review (A–F)	..	–

Glossary

Age dependency ratio is the ratio of dependents—people younger than age 15 or older than age 64—to the working-age population—people ages 15–64. (World Bank)

Agriculture value added is the gross output of forestry, hunting, and fishing as well as cultivation of crops and livestock production (International Standard Industrial Classification revision 3 divisions 1–5) less the value of their intermediate inputs. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or depletion and degradation of natural resources. For countries that report national accounts data at producer prices (Benin, the Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Ghana, Niger, Rwanda, Tanzania, Togo, and Tunisia), gross value added at market prices is used as the denominator. For countries that report national accounts data at basic prices (all other countries), gross value added at factor cost is used as the denominator. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Average time to clear direct exports through customs is the number of days to clear direct exports through customs. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Average time to clear imports through customs is the average number of days to clear imports through customs. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Births attended by skilled health staff are the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns. (United Nations Children's Fund's *State of the World's Children*, Childinfo, and Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International)

Central government revenue is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenue such as fines, fees, rent, and other income from property sales as a proportion of total gross domestic product (GDP). Grants, although also considered revenue, are excluded. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Cereal crop yield includes wheat, rice, maize, barley, oats, rye, millet, sorghum, buckwheat, and mixed grains. Cereal crops harvested for hay or harvested green for food, feed, or silage and those used for grazing are excluded. (Food and Agriculture Organization's *Production Yearbook* and data files)

Child immunization, measles, is the percentage of children ages 12–23 months who received vaccinations for measles before 12 months or at any time before the survey. A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of vaccine. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund)

Children sleeping under treated nets are the percentage of the children under age 5 with access to an insecticide-treated bednets to prevent malaria. (United Nations Children's Fund's *State of the World's Children* and Childinfo, and Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International)

Combined polity score is computed by subtracting the institutionalized autocracy score from the institutionalized democracy score. The institutionalized democracy score is based on the presence of institutions and procedures through which citizens can express effective preferences about alternative policies and leaders, the existence of institutionalized constraints on the exercise of power by the executive, and the guarantee of civil liberties to all citizens in their daily lives and in acts of political participation. The institutionalized autocracy score is based on a lack of regularized political competition and concern for political freedoms, the sharp restriction or suppression of competitive political participation, and limited institutional constraints for the executive. The combined polity scale ranges from -10 (strongly autocratic) to +10 (strongly democratic). (Center for Systemic Peace's Polity IV Project Political Regime Characteristics and Transitions)

Consumer price index reflects changes in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly. The Laspeyres formula is generally used. (International Monetary Fund's International Financial Statistics database and data files)

Control of corruption measures the extent to which public power is exercised for private gain, including petty and grand forms of corruption, as well as "capture" of the state by elites and private interests. (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Corruption as major constraint is the percentage of firms identifying corruption as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Corruption Perceptions Index score is the country's score in Transparency International's annual Corruption Perceptions Index, as determined by expert assessments and opinion surveys. (Transparency International)

Cost to start a business is normalized by presenting it as a percentage of gross national income (GNI) per capita. (World Bank's Doing Business project)

Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint are the percentage of firms that ranked crime, theft, and disorder as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Current account balance is the sum of net exports of goods and services, net income, and net current transfers. All transfers not considered to be

Glossary

capital are current. (International Monetary Fund's International Financial Statistics database and data files)

Deaths of adults and children due to HIV/AIDS are the estimated number of adults and children that have died based on the modeling of HIV surveillance data using standard and appropriate tools. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS and World Health Organization's *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*).

Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection is the average delay in days that firms experience when obtaining an electrical connection, measured from the day the establishment applied to the day it received the service or approval. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Domestic credit to private sector is financial resources provided to the private sector, such as loans, purchases of nonequity securities, and trade credits and other accounts receivable, that establish a claim for repayment. For some countries these claims include credit to public enterprises. (International Monetary Fund's International Financial Statistics and data files, and World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development gross domestic product estimates)

Economic density is gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices in current U.S. dollars divided by the total land area in square kilometers. Land area refers to the land surface area of a country, excluding inland waters. GDP at market prices in current U.S. dollars is based on the GDP at market prices in local currency units, which is converted to dollars at the official exchange rate. If the official exchange rate is significantly different from the prevailing market rate or shows extreme volatility, the local currency is converted into U.S. dollars using an alternative conversion factor. (World Bank's World Development Indicators database)

Electricity as major constraint is the percentage of firms that ranked electricity as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Electric power outages for firms are the average number of days per year that establishments experienced power outages or surges from the public grid. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Export diversification index measures the extent to which exports are diversified. It is constructed as the inverse of a Herfindahl index, using disaggregated exports at four digits (following the Standard International Trade Classification revision 3). A higher index indicates more export diversification. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Exports of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial,

information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

External balance on goods and services is the difference between exports of goods and services (the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world and imports of goods and services (the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world). (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Fertilizer consumption is total consumption of nitrogenous, phosphate, and potash fertilizers. (Food and Agriculture Organization's *Fertilizer Yearbook*)

Finance as major constraint is the percentage of firms that ranked access to finance or cost of finance as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt are the percentage of firms that believe the court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt. (World Bank's Doing Business project)

Fiscal balance is revenue (including grants) minus expense, minus net acquisition of nonfinancial assets. (International Monetary Fund's *Government Finance Statistics Yearbook* and data files, and World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development gross domestic product estimates)

Foreign direct investment, net inflows, are investment by residents of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's (OECD) Development Assistance Committee (DAC) member countries to acquire a lasting management interest (at least 10 percent of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in the recipient country. The data reflect changes in the net worth of subsidiaries in recipient countries whose parent company is in the DAC source country. (World Bank's World Development Indicators database)

Gini index is the most commonly used measure of inequality. The coefficient ranges from 0, which reflects complete equality, to 1, which indicates complete inequality (one person has all the income or consumption, all others have none). Graphically, the Gini coefficient can be easily represented by the area between the Lorenz curve and the line of equality. (World Bank's World Development Indicators database)

Government effectiveness measures the quality of public services, the quality and degree of independence from political pressures of the civil service, the quality of policy formulation and implementation, and the credibility of the government's commitment to such policies. (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

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Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. GDP data are shown at market prices (also known as purchaser values) and converted from domestic currencies using single year official exchange rates. For a few countries where the official exchange rate does not reflect the rate effectively applied to actual foreign exchange transactions, an alternative conversion factor is used. The sum of the components of GDP by industrial origin (presented here as value added) will not normally equal total GDP for several reasons. First, components of GDP by expenditure are individually rescaled and summed to provide a partially rebased series for total GDP. Second, total GDP is shown at purchaser value, while value added components are conventionally reported at producer prices. As explained above, purchaser values exclude net indirect taxes, while producer prices include indirect taxes. Third, certain items, such as imputed bank charges, are added in total GDP. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth is the average annual growth rate calculated from GDP at constant 2000 prices. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) deflator, index, is nominal GDP in current U.S. dollars divided by real GDP in constant 2000 U.S. dollars, expressed as an index with base year 2000. The series shows the effects of domestic price changes and exchange rate variations. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita is calculated by dividing real GDP by the corresponding midyear population. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita growth is the average annual growth rate of real GDP per capita. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic savings is calculated by deducting total consumption from nominal gross domestic product (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross fixed capital formation is gross domestic fixed capital formation plus net changes in the level of inventories. Gross capital formation comprises outlays by the public sector and the private sector. Examples include improvements in land, dwellings, machinery, and other equipment. For some countries the sum of gross private investment and gross public investment does not total gross domestic investment due to statistical discrepancies. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross national income (GNI) per capita is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. Data are converted from national currency in current prices to U.S. dollars using the *World Bank Atlas* method. It is similar in concept to GNI per capita in current prices, except that the use of three-year averages of exchange rates smoothes out sharp fluctuations from year to year. (World Bank's World Development Indicators database)

Gross primary school enrollment is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the primary level of education. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Gross secondary school enrollment is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the secondary level of education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Gross tertiary school enrollment is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the tertiary level of education. Tertiary education, whether or not to an advanced research qualification, normally requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the secondary level. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

HIV prevalence rate is the percentage of people ages 15–49 infected with HIV. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS and the World Health Organization's *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*)

IDA resource allocation index assesses the quality of a country's current policy and institutional framework. "Quality" means how conducive that framework is to fostering sustainable, poverty-reducing growth and the effective use of development assistance. Ratings are based on 16 criteria, grouped in four clusters: economic management, structural policies, policies for social inclusion and equity, and public sector management and institutions. The criteria reflect a balance between ensuring that all key factors that foster pro-poor growth and poverty alleviation are captured without overly burdening the evaluation process. Country scores reflect a variety of indicators and judgments that are based on country knowledge, analytic work, policy dialogue, or work done by partners as well as relevant publicly

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available indicators. The rating scale for each criterion varies from 1 (low) to 6 (high). Countries may also receive intermediate scores of 1.5, 2.5, 3.5, 4.5, and 5.5. The ratings are the main determinant of prospects for current aid effectiveness. Improvements in policies and institutions during the course of the year are reflected in the subsequent year's performance ratings. (World Bank Country Policy and Institutional Assessment database)

Imports of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Improved sanitation refers to the percentage of the population with at least adequate access to excreta disposal facilities that are private or shared (but not public) and that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Improved facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets with a sewerage connection. To be effective, facilities must be correctly constructed and properly maintained. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund's *Progress on Drinking Water and Sanitation*)

Improved water source refers to the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of water from an improved source, such as a household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected well or spring, or rainwater collection. Unimproved sources include vendors, tanker trucks, and unprotected wells and springs. Reasonable access is defined as the availability of at least 20 liters a person a day from a source within one kilometer of the dwelling. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund's *Progress on Drinking Water and Sanitation*)

Industry value added is the gross output of mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, water, and gas (International Standard Industrial Classification revision 3 divisions 10–45) less the value of their intermediate inputs. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or depletion and degradation of natural resources. For countries that report that report national accounts data at producer prices (Benin, the Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Ghana, Niger, Rwanda, Tanzania, Togo, and Tunisia), gross value added at market prices is used as the denominator. For countries that report national accounts data at basic prices (all other countries), gross value added at factor cost is used as the denominator. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births. (World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, and World Bank)

Internet users are the number of people with access to the worldwide network, per 100 people. (International Telecommunication Union)

Irrigated land is areas equipped to provide water to crops. These include areas equipped for full and partial control irrigation, spate irrigation, and equipped wetland or inland valley bottoms. (Food and Agriculture Organization's *Production Yearbook* and data files)

Labor force participation rate is the percentage of the population of the specified age group that is economically active—that is, all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. (International Labour Organization's Estimates and Projections of the Economically Active Population database)

Labor regulations as major constraint are the percentage of firms that ranked labor regulations as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Labor skills as major constraint are the percentage of firms that ranked skills of available workers as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to remain the same throughout its life. (World Bank)

Malnutrition prevalence, height for age, is the percentage of children under age 5 whose height for age is more than two standard deviations below the median for the international reference population ages 0–59 months. For children up to age 2 height is measured by recumbent length. For older children height is measured by stature while standing. The reference population adopted by the World Health Organization (WHO) in 1983 is based on children from the United States, who are assumed to be well nourished. (World Health Organization's Global Database on Child Growth and Malnutrition)

Maternal mortality ratio, national estimate, is the number of women who die from pregnancy-related causes during pregnancy and childbirth, per 100,000 live births. (United Nations Children's Fund's *State of the World's Children*, Childinfo, and Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International)

Migrant remittance inflows are the sum of workers' remittances, compensation of employees, and migrants' transfers, as recorded in the International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments*. (World Bank and International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook 2008*)

Mobile phone subscribers are the number of people with a subscription to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology, which provides access to the public switched telephone network. Post-paid and prepaid

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subscriptions are included. (International Telecommunication Union's *World Telecommunication Development Report* and database, and World Bank. Please cite the International Telecommunication Union for third-party use of these data.)

Net official development assistance (ODA) is net ODA from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's Development Assistance Committee (DAC), non-DAC bilateral ODA (from the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries [OPEC], the former Council for Mutual Economic Assistance [CMEA] countries, and China), and ODA from multilateral donors. OPEC countries are Algeria, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. The former CMEA countries are Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, the former German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the former Soviet Union). (Organisation for Economic Co-operation)

Net official development assistance (ODA) as a share of central government expenditure is calculated by dividing nominal total net ODA by central government expenditure. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and International Monetary Fund government expenditures estimates)

Net official development assistance (ODA) aid as a share of gross domestic product (GDP) is calculated by dividing nominal total net ODA by nominal GDP. For a given level of aid flows, devaluation of a recipient's currency may inflate the ratios shown. Thus, trends for a given country and comparisons across countries that have implemented different exchange rate policies should be interpreted carefully. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Net official development assistance (ODA) from Development Assistance Committee (DAC) donors is net ODA from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development DAC donors, which include Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and the United States. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Net official development assistance (ODA) from multilateral donors is net ODA from multilateral sources, such as the African Development Fund, the European Development Fund for the Commission of the European Communities, the International Development Association, the International Fund for Agricultural Development, Arab- and Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)-financed multilateral agencies, and UN programs and agencies. Aid flows from the International Monetary Fund's Trust Fund and Structural Adjustment Facility are also included. UN programs and agencies include the United Nations Technical Assistance Programme, the United Nations Development Programme, the United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Refugees, the United Nations Children's Fund, and

the World Food Programme. Arab- and OPEC-financed multilateral agencies include the Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa, the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development, the Islamic Development Bank, the OPEC Fund for International Development, the Arab Authority for Agricultural Investment and Development, the Arab Fund for Technical Assistance to African and Arab Countries, and the Islamic Solidarity Fund. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Net official development assistance (ODA) from non-Development Assistance Committee (DAC) bilateral donors is net ODA from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's non-DAC donors, which include the Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Israel, the Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Poland, Saudi Arabia, the Slovak Republic, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, the United Arab Emirates, and other donors. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Net official development assistance (ODA) per capita is calculated by dividing nominal total net ODA by midyear population. It offers some indication of the importance of aid flows in sustaining per capita income and consumption levels, although exchange rate fluctuations, the actual rise of aid flows, and other factors vary across countries and over time. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Number of startup procedures to register a business is the number of procedures required to start a business, including interactions to obtain necessary permits and licenses and to complete all inscriptions, verifications, and notifications to start operations. (World Bank's Doing Business project)

PDI-1—Country with operational national development strategies are the extent to which a country has an operational development strategy to guide the aid coordination effort and the country's overall development. The score is based on the World Bank's *2005 Comprehensive Development Framework Progress Report*. An operational strategy calls for a coherent long-term strategy derived from it; specific targets serving a holistic, balanced, and well sequenced development strategy; and capacity and resources for its implementation. (*Overview of the Results: 2007 Survey on Monitoring the Paris Declaration* and World Bank data.)

PDI-12—Existence of a mutual accountability review indicates whether there is a mechanism for mutual review of progress on aid effectiveness commitments. This is an important innovation of the Paris Declaration because it develops the idea that aid is more effective when both donors and partner governments are accountable to their constituents for the use of resources to achieve development results and when they are accountable to each other. The specific focus is mutual accountability for the implementation of the partnership commitments included in the Paris Declaration and any local agreements on enhancing aid effectiveness. (*Overview of the Results: 2007 Survey on Monitoring the Paris Declaration* and World Bank data).

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Physicians are the number of physicians, including generalists and specialists, per 1,000 people. (World Health Organization, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and TransMONEE)

Political stability measures the perceptions of the likelihood that the government will be destabilized or overthrown by unconstitutional or violent means, including domestic violence or terrorism. (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Population is total population, based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. The values shown are midyear estimates. (World Bank's World Development Indicators database)

Population growth is the one-year rate of growth in total population. (World Bank's World Development Indicators database)

Population ages 0–24 is the percentage of the total population that is in the age group 0–24. (World Bank)

Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys. (World Bank)

Primary school completion rate is the percentage of students completing the last year of primary school. It is calculated as the total number of students in the last grade of primary school minus the number of repeaters in that grade, divided by the total number of children of official graduation age. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Private sector fixed capital formation is gross fixed capital formation for the private sector. Gross fixed capital formation consists of gross domestic fixed capital formation plus net changes in the level of inventories, divided by gross domestic product (GDP), which is obtained by converting national currency GDP series in current prices to U.S. dollars at official annual exchange rates. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Protecting investors, disclosure index, measures the degree to which investors are protected through disclosure of ownership and financial information. Higher values indicate more disclosure. (World Bank's Doing Business project)

Public spending on education is current and capital public expenditure on education plus subsidies to private education at the primary, secondary, and tertiary levels by local, regional, and national government, including

municipalities. It excludes household contributions. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school is the ratio of the female gross enrollment rate to the to male gross enrollment rate in primary and secondary school. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Ratio of paved to total roads is the length of paved roads, which are surfaced with crushed stone (macadam) and hydrocarbon binder or bituminized agents, with concrete, or with cobblestones, as a percentage of the length of all the country's roads. (World Bank's World Development Indicators database)

Real effective exchange rate is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs. (International Monetary Fund's *International Financial Statistics*).

Real interest rate is the lending interest rate adjusted for inflation as measured by the gross domestic product (GDP) deflator. (International Monetary Fund's *International Financial Statistics* and data files and World Bank)

Regulatory quality measures the ability of the government to formulate and implement sound policies and regulations that permit and promote private sector development (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Rigidity of employment index measures the regulation of employment, specifically the hiring and firing of workers and the rigidity of working hours. This index is the average of three subindexes: a difficulty of hiring index, a rigidity of hours index, and a difficulty of firing index. (World Bank's Doing Business project)

Road density is the total length of national road network per 1,000 square kilometers of total land area. (World Bank's World Development Indicators database)

Rule of law measures the extent to which agents have confidence in and abide by the rules of society, in particular the quality of contract enforcement, the police, and the courts, as well as the likelihood of crime and violence. (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Rural population is the difference between the total population and the urban population. (United Nations Population Division's *World Urbanization Prospects* and World Bank)

Rural residents within 2 kilometers (km) of an all-season road is the rural population that lives within two kilometers of an all-season passable road as a share of the total rural population. (World Bank's Sub-Saharan Africa Transport Policy Program)

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Services plus discrepancy value added is the gross output of all other branches of economic activity, including wholesale and retail trade (including hotels and restaurants), transport, and government, financial, professional, and personal services such as education, health care, and real estate services ((International Standard Industrial Classification revision 3 divisions 50–99) less the value of their intermediate inputs. Also included are imputed bank service charges, import duties, and any statistical discrepancies noted by national compilers as well as discrepancies arising from rescaling. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or depletion and degradation of natural resources. For countries that report that report national accounts data at producer prices (Benin, the Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Ghana, Niger, Rwanda, Tanzania, Togo, and Tunisia), gross value added at market prices is used as the denominator. For countries that report national accounts data at basic prices (all other countries), gross value added at factor cost is used as the denominator. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Student-teacher ratio, primary school, is the number of pupils enrolled in primary school divided by the number of primary school teachers (regardless of their teaching assignment). (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Tax rates as major constraint are the percentage of firms that ranked tax rates as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys)

Telephone subscribers are subscribers to a fixed-line telephone service, which connects a customer's equipment to the public switched telephone network, or to a public mobile telephone service, which uses cellular technology. (International Telecommunication Union's World Telecommunication Development Report database and World Bank)

Terms of trade index measures the relative movement of export and import prices. This series is calculated as the ratio of a country's export unit values or prices to its import unit values or prices shows changes over a base year (2000) in the level of export unit values as a percentage of import unit values. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Time to enforce a contract is the number of calendar days from the filing of the lawsuit in court until the final determination and, in appropriate cases, payment. (World Bank's Doing Business project)

Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes is the number of hours it takes to prepare, file, and pay (or withhold) three major types of taxes: the corporate income tax, the value added or sales tax, and labor taxes, including payroll taxes and social security contributions. (World Bank's Doing Business project)

Time to register property is the number of calendar days needed for businesses to secure rights to property. (World Bank's Doing Business project)

Time to start a business is the number of calendar days needed to complete each procedure to legally operate a business. If a procedure can be speeded up at additional cost, the fastest procedure, independent of cost, is chosen.

Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of International Monetary Fund credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt. (World Bank's Global Development Finance database)

Total tax rate is the total amount of taxes payable by the business (except for labor taxes) after accounting for deductions and exemptions as a percentage of profit.

Tractors per 100 hectares of arable land are the number of wheel and crawler tractors (excluding garden tractors) in use in agriculture at the end of the calendar year or during the first quarter of the following year. Arable land includes land defined by the Food and Agriculture Organization as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded. (Food and Agriculture Organization's *Production Yearbook* and data files)

Under-five mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age 5, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates, expressed as a rate per 1,000. (World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, and World Bank)

Urban households with own telephone are the percentage of urban households possessing a telephone. (Demographic and Health Surveys)

Voice and accountability measure the extent to which a country's citizens are able to participate in selecting their government and to enjoy freedom of expression, freedom of association, and a free media. (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Workers' remittances received comprise current transfers by migrant workers and wages and salaries by nonresident workers. (World Bank's World Development Indicators database)

Youth literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15–24 who can, with understanding, both read and write a short, simple statement about their everyday life. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)



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